

Mon State Rural Household Survey, May-June 2015
The Republic of the Union of Myanmar



Myanmar Development Resource Institute Center for Economic and Social Development (MDRI-CESD)
International Food Policy Research Institute • Michigan State University

My name is [name of enumerator] and I would like to interview your household for a survey that is being conducted by researchers from the Myanmar Development Resource Institute (MDRI), the International Food Policy Research Institute and Michigan State University. This survey aims to provide researchers with a detailed understanding of rural livelihoods in Mon State and carry out analyses to assist policymakers in identifying policies to promote welfare in the state. The researchers are visiting several hundred households in the different townships and your household was selected randomly for participation. The interview takes approximately 2.5 hours to complete and you may be asked to show us your agricultural plots or fish ponds for area measurement. You have the right to not participate or stop the interview at any time. Please note, however, that we value your participation. Be assured that the information you give will be held in the strictest confidence and in no circumstance will your household be identified. If you have questions or concerns about your role and rights as a research participant, or if you would like to receive more information about this study, you may contact, anonymously if you wish, Aung Hein of the Myanmar Development Resource Institute at 09 974 777 150 / 09 261 908 298.

A01.	District	
A02.	Township	
A03.	Ward / Village Tract	
A04.	Ward Segment/Village	
A05.	Household ID	

A06.	GPS Coordinates: Latitude	_ _ ° _ _ ' _ _ . _ "
A07.	GPS Coordinates: Longitude	_ _ ° _ _ ' _ _ . _ "
A08.	Date of interview DD/MM/YY	_ _ / _ _ /2015
A09.	Start time	_ _ : _ _
A10.	End time	_ _ : _ _

By signing here, enumerator confirms that consent to conduct interview was obtained.		
A11.	Name of household head	
A12.	Name of household head's father	
A13.	Name of respondent	
A14.	Name of enumerator	_ _
A15.	Name of supervisor	_ _
A16.	Name of data entry person 1	_ _
A17.	Date of first entry DD/MM/YY	_ _ / _ _ /2015
A18.	Name of data entry person 2	_ _
A19.	Date of second entry DD/MM/YY	_ _ / _ _ /2015
A20.	Name of MDRI supervisor	_ _

B1. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

B00	B100A	B101	B102	B103	B104	B105	B106	B107	B108
	Name	Sex	What is [..name's..] relationship to the household head?	What is [name's] age?	Was [..name..] born here in this village?	In which year did [..name..] first start to live in this village?	Where did [..name..] live before he/she first came to this village?	In the past 12 months, how many months did [..name..] live away from this household?	For what reason did [..name..] live away from household during this time?
		1 M 2 F	1 Head 2 Spouse 3 Child 4 Sibling 5 Parent 6 Grandchild 7 Son/Daughter-in-law 8 Brother/Sister-in-law 9 Parent-in-law 10 Stepchild 11 Other relation 12 Domestic worker 13 Other nonrelation	IN YEARS COMPLE- TED	1 Yes→B107 2 No	Y Y Y Y		0→ NEXT PERSON PERSON	1 Look for a job 2 Take up a job 3 Seasonal migration 4 Schooling 5 Visit family/friend 6 Tourism 7 Medical consultations 8 Other health reasons 9 Commuting for work 10 Conflict 99 Other, specify
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
10									
11									
12									

- B106**
- 01 Yangon Region
 - 02 Bago Region
 - 03 Magway Region
 - 04 Sagaing Region
 - 05 Mandalay Region
 - 06 Ayeyawardy Region
 - 07 Thanitayri Region
 - 08 Kayah State
 - 09 Chin State
 - 10 Rakhine State
 - 11 Shan State
 - 12 Kayin State
 - 13 Kachin State
 - 15 Naypitaw Region

 - 21 Thailand
 - 22 Malaysia
 - 23 Singapore
 - 24 At sea
 - 99 Other, spec.

 -
 - 33 This village
 - 44 Another village/ward in this township
 - 55 Another township in Mon State

B4. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD

B401	B402	B403	B404			B405	B406	B407				
When was this household formed?	What ethnic group does the head of household belong to?	What ethnic group does the spouse of the head of household belong to?	What languages can the household head speak?			What is the religion of the household head?	What is the religion of the spouse?	Is the household head or spouse a member of the [...] committee in this township?				
YYYY	1 Mon 2 Karen 3 Burman 4 Pa-o 5 Tamil 96 No answer 99 Other,spec.	1 Mon 2 Karen 3 Burman 4 Pa-o 5 Tamil 96 No answer 97 N/A 98 DNK 99 Other,spec.	1 Mon 2 Karen 3 Burmese 4 Pa-o 5 Tamil 96 No answer 98 DNK 99 Other, spec.	1ST	2ND	3RD	1 Buddhism 2 Christianity 3 Hinduism 4 Islam 96 No answer 98 DNK 99 Other,spec.	1 Buddhism 2 Christianity 3 Hinduism 4 Islam 96 No answer 97 N/A 98 DNK 99 Other,spec.	2 No 3 Yes, Village-level committee 4 Yes, Township-level committee 5 Yes, Both 6 Yes, level unspecified			
								LAND MANAGEMENT	DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT	MANAGEMENT	MUNICIPAL	

B408	B409	B410	B411
Is the household head or spouse in a literature and culture or religious committee?	Are any of your relatives and friends in a committee in this township?	Is the household head or spouse a member of a political party?	Is any member of your household a member of a women's group?
1 Yes 2 No 98 DOES NOT KNOW	1 YES 2 NO 98 DOES NOT KNOW	1 YES 2 NO 98 DOES NOT KNOW	1 YES 2 NO 98 DOES NOT KNOW

C1A. WAGE EMPLOYMENT

C100. Did anyone in your household work for daily wages (*nae sar*) or piece-rate (*pote pyat*) as a casual laborer (*kya ban*) in the last 12 months? 1-YES 2-NO→NEXT MODULE |____|

No	C101A Name	C101 ID FROM SEC. B1	C102 What type of work did [..name..] do in the past 12 months?	C103 Where did [..name..] work?	C104 Did [..name..] need qualification/experience/educational training for this work?	C105 Did [..name..] work all months in the past 12 month?	C107 In which months in the past 12 months did [..name..] work?												C108 During the months in which you worked [PLEASE READ THE MONTHS], how many days per month or weeks per month did you work?		C109 How much did you receive in wages per day, week or month during the months that you worked?	
							1-Did casual labor this month 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 01 02 03 04												NUMBER	UNIT OF TIME 1 Days per month 2 Weeks per month	KYAT	UNIT OF TIME 1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Total for last 12 mos.
1																						
2																						
3																						
4																						
5																						

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| C104 | 07 Thanitayri Region | 15 Naypitaw Region |
| 01 Yangon Region | 08 Kayah State | |
| 02 Bago Region | 09 Chin State | 21 Thailand |
| 03 Magway Region | 10 Rakhine State | 22 Malaysia |
| 04 Sagaing Region | 11 Shan State | 23 Singapore |
| 05 Mandalay Region | 12 Kayin State | 24 At sea |
| 06 Ayeyawardy Region | 13 Kachin State | 99 Other, spec. |
| | | 33 This village |
| | | 44 Another village/ ward in this township |
| | | 55 Another township |

C1B. SALARIED EMPLOYMENT

C100. Did anyone in your household work for a salary?

1-YES 2-NO→NEXT MODULE |____|

№	C111A	C111	C112	C113	C114	C115	C116												C117	
	Name	ID FROM SEC. B1	What type of work did [..name..] do in the past 12 months?	Where did [..name..] work?	Did [..name.] need qualification/experience/educational training for this work?	Did [..name.] work all months in the past 12 month?	In which months in the past 12 months did [..name..] work?												What was the salary [..name..] earned in this paid work?	
			1 Gov't worker 2 Medical practitioner 3 Teacher 4 Accountant/Management 5 Mechanic/Construction worker 6 Clerical work 9 Other,____	SEE CODES BELOW	1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes→C118 2 No	1-Did salaried employment this month												KYAT	UNIT OF TIME
							05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	01	02	03	04		
1																				
2																				
3																				
4																				
5																				

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| C104 | 07 Thanitayri Region | 15 Naypitaw Region |
| 01 Yangon Region | 08 Kayah State | |
| 02 Bago Region | 09 Chin State | 21 Thailand |
| 03 Magway Region | 10 Rakhine State | 22 Malaysia |
| 04 Sagaing Region | 11 Shan State | 23 Singapore |
| 05 Mandalay Region | 12 Kayin State | 24 At sea |
| 06 Ayeyawardy Region | 13 Kachin State | 99 Other, spec. |
| | | 44 Another village/ ward in this township |
| | | 55 Another township in Mon State |

D. LABOR MIGRATION, CONT'D.

D300A. Are there any current members of this household who have migrated for labor for a period longer than one year but have now returned? 1-YES 2-NO→SEC E [____]

C. RETURN MIGRANTS

D301A	D301	D302	D303	D304	D305	D306
Name of household members	ID	In which year did [name.] first migrate?	In which year did [name.] return to live here permanently (or indefinitely)?	What was the highest grade [name.] completed at the time he/she first left the household?	For what reason did [name.] migrate?	How did [name] learn about possibilities to migrate away from this village?
	FROM SEC B	YYYY	YYYY		1 Look for a job 2 Take up a job 3 other	1 Family member 2 Friend 3 Employer 4 Work agency 5 Village leader 6 Other returnee

- D308**
- 1 Loss of job
 - 2 No employment possibilities
 - 3 Poor work conditions
 - 4 Lack of legal status
 - 5 Have achieved remittance or savings goal
 - 6 Have learned skills
 - 7 Job prospect at home
 - 8 Illness/incapacity to work
 - 9 old age
 - 10 take care of relative (parent/child) (parent / child)
 - 11 Other personal reason (pregnancy, marriage, etc.)
 - 12 afraid to lose land
 - 99 Other, spec. _____
- D310**
- 1 House construction
 - 2 Purchase land for house
 - 3 Purchase agricultural land
 - 4 Purchase agricultural/ fishing equipment
 - 5 Purchase durable asset
 - 6 Start a business
 - 7 Pay for ceremonies
 - 8 Pay medical expenses
 - 9 Pay debts
 - 10 Give donations
 - 99 Other, spec _____

D307	D308A	D308B	D309	D310A	D310B	D311
Did [name.] have close friends or relatives at the destination before leaving?	For what reason did [name.] return? (list the first and second most important reasons)		Did [name.] use the money earned abroad for any large expense?	What expense? (first largest)	What expense? (second largest, if necessary)	Does [name.] have plans to migrate again?
1 Yes 2 No 97 N/A 98 DNK			1 Yes 2 No >D311			1 Yes 2 No

D. LABOR MIGRATION, CONT'D.

C. RETURN MIGRANTS

D312	D313	D314	D315			D316	D317	D318	D319
Where did [.name..] spend the longest time as a migrant?	Was [.. Name..] living mostly in a rural or urban area?	How much did [.name..] have to pay for the trip? (initial trip)	Of that total, how much was paid for:			Did [.name..] take out a loan to pay for the trip?	Enumerator: is location where [.name..] migrated abroad?	Did [.. name ..] originally cross the border legally or illegally?	Since then, has [.name..] obtained legal status?
SEE CODES ON THE SIDE	1 Rural 2 Urban	Amount		Fees for intermediaries or recruiters	Visa/passport	1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes 2 No > skip	1 legally>D320 2 illegally	1 Yes 2 No
98 DNK	98 DNK		Travel 98 DNK	98 DNK	98 DNK				

D206

01 Yangon Region	44 Another village/ ward in this township
02 Bago Region	55 Another township in Mon State
03 Magway Region	
04 Sagaing Region	
05 Mandalay Region	
06 Ayeeyawardy Region	
07 Thanitaryi Region	
08 Kayah State	
09 Chin State	
10 Rakhine State	
11 Shan State	
12 Kayin State	
13 Kachin State	
15 Naypitaw Region	
21 Thailand	
22 Malaysia	
23 Singapore	
24 At sea	
99 Other, spec.	

D320A	D320	D321		D322	D323	D324	D325		D326
What was [.name.]'s primary occupation at that location?		What was the wage [.name..] made in that occupation ?		Unit of currency	Did [.name..] send remittances while away?	On average, how much was [.name..] able to send back in remittances?	Unit of currency		
WRITE RESPONSE	POSTCODE	Amount	Unit	1 Kyat 2 Baht 3 Ringgit 4 Singapore Dollar 5 USD 99 Other	1 Yes 2 No	Amount	Unit	1 Kyat 2 Baht 3 Ringgit 4 Singapore Dollar 5 USD 99 Other	
		98 - Does not know	1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Year				1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Year		

D. LABOR MIGRATION, CONT'D.

3. RETURN MIGRANTS

	D327	D328	D329	D330	D331
	<p>ပို့သောငွေ အမျိုးအစား</p> <p>1 ကျပ်ငွေ 2 ဘတ် 3 ရင်းကပ် 4 စက်မှုဒေသီလာ 5 ယူအက်စ်ဒေသီလာ 99 အခြား (ဖော်ပြပါ)</p>	<p>Did [..name..] learn any skills while away?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No>D400</p>	<p>If yes, what kind of skills? (list up to three)</p> <p>1 Language 2 Rubber tapping 99 Other 3 Factory work 4 Business skills 5 Education-degree</p>	<p>Have any of these skills helped [..name..] economically since returning (getting job, starting business, agricultural practice, etc.)?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No</p>	<p>Do you have any plans to migrate again?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No</p>
1					
2					
3					
4					

4.FUTURE MIGRATION

D400	D401	
<p>Does any household member plan to go abroad for work in the next 12 months?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No</p>	<p>How does person plan to fund the trip?</p> <p>1st 2nd</p>	

- D401**
- 1 မိမိကိုယ်ပိုင်ငွေ
 - 2 မိမိပစ္စည်းများကို ရောင်းချခြင်း
 - 3 မိတ်ဆွေ/ဆွေမျိုးများမှ လက်ဆောင်
 - 4 မိသားစုဝင်မှထောက်ပံ့ငွေ
 - 5 အလုပ်ရှင်ထံမှ
 - 6 မိတ်ဆွေ/ဆွေမျိုးများ ထံမှချေးငွေ
 - 7 ငွေတိုးချေးစားသူထံမှ ချေးယူခြင်း
 - 8 အခြား ချေးငွေ (ဖော်ပြပါ)
 - 99 အခြား (ဖော်ပြပါ)

D402

If answer is 2=No in D100, D200, D300 and D400 ask the following question (if answer is 1=Yes to any question, skip to Section E).

Why has not any household member considered going abroad as a migrant worker?

- D402**
- 1 No need
 - 2 Lack of money
 - 3 No acquaintance abroad
 - 4 Does not know brokers
 - 5 No trust in brokers
 - 6 Does not have required skills
 - 7 Family duties
 - 8 Age
 - 9 Health/Illness
 - 99 Others

F. CREDIT AND OTHER INCOME SOURCES

F01. In the last 12 months, did any member of your household **use** credit, received in cash or in kind, from formal or informal sources? . 1-Yes 2-No→F14 |___|

F02	F03A	F03	F04	F05	F06	F07	F08	F09	F10		F11	F12	F13
Nº	Name	ID	Source of credit	Is this a bridge loan?	Location of lender?	How did [..name..] receive this credit?	When did [..name..] receive this credit?	How much did [..name..] receive from this transaction?	How much interest rate do you have to pay?	How much does [..name..] have to pay back?	When does this credit have to be repaid?	How was credit utilized?	
			SEE CODES BELOW	1 Yes 2 No	1 2 3 4 5 99	1 In cash 2 In kind 3 Both	M M / Y Y	KYAT	%	UNIT OF TIME 3 MONTH 4 YEAR 9 REFERENCE PERIOD	KYAT	9999-No LIMIT M M / Y Y	1 Agriculture 2 Non-farm enterprise 3 Schooling 4 Health 5 Construction 6 Travel 7 Ceremony 8 Livestock 9 Other_____
1							___ / ___	0-99999999			0-99999999	___/___	
2							___ / ___					___/___	
3							___ / ___					___/___	

F04	7 Employer
1 Private banks	8 Private companies
2 Myaseinyaung Revolving Fund	9 Microfinance institutions
3 Myanmar Agriculture Development Bank	10 Pawnshops
4 Cooperatives	11 Moneylenders
5 Global Treasure Bank	12 Relatives /friends
6 Traders	99 Other, _____

SKIP TO F15 AFTER ANSWERING

F. CREDIT AND OTHER INCOME SOURCES, cont'd.

F14	F15	F16	F17	F18	F19	F20	F21	F22	F22	F23	F24	F25
In the past 12 months did any member of your household apply for credit?	FOR THOSE THAT USED CREDIT IN SECTION F1 Do you have any application that is pending or was declined?	To whom did you apply for credit?	What was the outcome of the application?	What was the reason given for declining your application?	Why did you not apply for any other credit?				Are you a member of a group savings scheme ("su-kyay"?)	How much do you contribute?	How many people are in the scheme?	The last time you took money out, how much was it?
1 Yes → F16 2 No → F19	1 Yes 2 No → F20	SEE CODES TO F05 F04	1 Was declined 2 Decided not to pursue 3 Still pending → NEXT MODULE	1 2 3 SKIP TO F20 AFTER THIS	1 No need 2 Location is too far to apply 3 Too much paperwork 4 Interest rates too high 5 Do not trust lender 6 Cannot put up collateral 7 Too risky/does not want debt 8 Others				1 Yes 2 No → F26	KYAT 1 per day 2 per week 3 per month 4 biannual 5 yearly		KYAT

F26	F27	F28	F29
In the past 12 months how much did your household receive in pension income?	In the past 12 months how much did your household receive in dividends?	In the past 12 months how much did your household receive in interest income?	In the past 12 months how much did your household receive in lottery?
KYAT	KYAT	KYAT	KYAT
0-99999999	0-99999999	0-99999999	0-99999999

F30
What is the best way to keep your savings?
1 Bank 2 Cash on hand 3 Gold and jewelrv 4 Livestock 5 Other
1-99

G1. EXPENDITURES ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES THE PAST 30 DAYS

G00A	G00	G01	G02	G03	G04
		Did your household acquire [ITEM] in the past 30 days?	How much was spent to purchase [ITEM] in the past 30 days?	Did you acquire any quantity of [ITEM] in kind as a wage or gift for household consumption in the past 1 MONTH?	What was the approximate value in Kyat of this quantity of [ITEM] acquired as in-kind wages or gifts?
		1 Yes	0-99999999	1 Yes	0-99999999
		2 No→NEXT	KYATS	2 No→ NEXT	KYATS
ENERGY FOR HH USE					
101	101	Firewood			
102	102	Charcoal			
103	103	Diesel/ gas/ Kerosene			
104	104	Public electricity			
105	105	Private electricity			
106	106	Candles			
109	109	Other energy for household use			
PERSONAL CARE					
110	110	Tooth paste			
111	111	Soap, shampoo, detergent			
112	112	Haircut, hair dressing, beauty parlor services			
119	119	Other personal care _____			
OTHER NONFOOD CONSUMABLES					
120	120	House cleaning products			
121	121	Cell phone credit /internet			
122	122	Local daily transport			
123	123	Water (drinking or other)			
129	129	Other _____			
HEALTH					
131	131	Traditional medicine			
132	132	Medicine obtained with prescription			
133	133	Cold remedies, vitamins, etc.			
134	134	Bandages, contraception			
139	139	Other			

G3. Nonfood Expenditures in the Last 12 Months

		G01	G02	G03	G04
		Did your household acquire [ITEM] in the past 30 days?	How much was spent to purchase [ITEM] in the past 30 days?	Did you acquire any quantity of [ITEM] in kind as a wage or gift for household consumption in the past 1 MONTH?	What was the approximate value in Kyat of this quantity of [ITEM] acquired as in-kind wages or gifts?
		1 Yes			
		2 No→NEXT	KYATS	2 No→ NEXT	KYATS
တကိုယ်ရေသုံး ပစ္စည်းများ					
Gold and other jewelry	301				
School uniform	302				
အခြား တာရှည်ခံသော အိမ်ထောင်စု ပစ္စည်းများ					
311 Cell phone	311				
312 Other electronics (computer, radio, TV)	312				
313 Household appliances	313				
314 Furniture	314				
315 Bicycle / Scooter	315				
316 Car	316				
အိမ်သာ အတွက် အသုံးစရိတ်					
House rental fees	321				
House purchase	322				
House construction	323				
Taxes, house	324				
ကျန်းမာရေး အသုံးစရိတ်					
331 In-patient care at private health facility: hospital stay	331				
332 In-patient care at private health facility: doctors' fees	332				
333 In-patient care at private health facility: tests, medicine	333				
334 In-patient care at PUBLIC health facility: hospital stay	334				
335 In-patient care at PUBLIC health facility: doctors' fees	335				
336 In-patient care at PUBLIC health facility: tests, medicine	336				
337 In-patient care at traditional health facility: hospital stay	337				
338 In-patient care at traditional health facility: doctors' fees	338				
339 In-patient care at traditional health facility: tests, medicine	339				
340 Transportation costs for in-patient care	340				
OTHER EVENTS					
Donations for Special Events	351				
Other big purchase or expense (specify)	352				

11. LIST OF PARCELS AND WATER BODIES

I00	I01	I02	I03		I04		I05	I06	I07	I08		I09			
	Description of the parcel	Where is this parcel located? 33 This village 44 Another vil-lage in this township 55 Another township in Mon State 66 Another state or region	How far from the household is this parcel ? HH:MM	MODE OF TRANSPORT 1 Foot 2 Bicycle 3 Motorbike 4 Car 5 Other	What is the area of this parcel? NUMBER	UNIT 1 Acre 2 Feet ² 3 Taung ² 9 Other specify	How did household acquire this parcel? 1 Given by local state authority 2 Inherited 3 Purchased 4 Gift 5 Occupied 6 Rented-in/ Borrowed 7 Sharecropped in	What is current status? 1 Cultivated 2 Planted to permanent crops 3 Pasture land 4 Fallow 5 Abandoned	When did your household acquire this parcel? YYYY	Who in your household makes decisions or manages this parcel? ID 1	ID 2	What was/is the use of the parcel ... SEE CODES BELOW	AT TIME OF ACQUISITION	FIVE AGO 97-N/A	AT PRESENT
	OWNED BY HH														
101			:												
102			:												
103			:												
104			:												
105			:												
106			:												
107			:												
	RENTED-IN/BORROWED/ SHARECROPPED IN														
201			:												
202			:												
203			:												

1	6 Fish Pond
09	7 Virgin vacant land/ forest
1 Residence	8 Pasture
2 Paddy field	9 Busines/Shop
3 Rubber plantation	99 Other, specify
4 Orchard	
5 Other crops	

11. I. LIST OF PARCELS AND WATER BODIES, cont'd.

I00	I20	I21	I22	I23	I24	I25	I26	I27	I28	I29	I30	I31	I32
	Have you ever had a conflict with others about the use of this parcel? 1 Yes 2 No → I24	Type of conflict SEE CODES BELOW	Who did you turn to for resolution? 1 No one 2 Village headman 3 Village GAD 4 Township GAD 5 State gov't 9 Other, spec.	Has the conflict been resolved? 1 Yes 2 No	Are you worried that you might enter into a conflict with anyone over use of this [PARCEL] in the future? 1 Yes 2 No →I27	With whom? 1 Neighbors 2 Family 3 Government 4 Military 5 Ethnic armed forces 6 Private business 9 Other, sp.	What type of conflict? SEE CODES BELOW	Are you confident that you will still own or be able to use this [PARCEL] in 5 years? 1 Yes →I29 2 No	IF NOT, WRITE REASON	Suppose you don't utilize this parcel for 5 years, are you confident that no one will dispute your ownership of this parcel? 1 Yes →I31 2 No	IF NOT, WRITE REASON	Are you confident that land will not be expropriated? (VERIFY TRANSLATION) 1 Yes →next page 2 No	IF NOT, WRITE REASON
101													
102													
103													
104													
105													
106													
107													

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>I12, I26</p> <p>1 BORDER DISPUTES
2 EXTENT OF USE RIGHTS/ TYPE OF LAND USE
3 OUTSIDER SQUATTING
4 LIVESTOCK GRAZING WITHOUT PERMISSION
5 ENCROACHMENT BY NEIGHBOR
6 ENCROACHMENT BY PRIVATE BUSINESS
7 PREVIOUS OWNER/ USER RETURNING
8 ANOTHER CLAIMANT SHOWED UP</p> | <p>9 LARGE LANDOWNER/PRIVATE BUSINESS INTERESTS
10 RESOURCE DISPUTES
11 INHERITANCE DISPUTE
12 EXPROPRIATION BY GOVERNMENT
13 EXPROPRIATION BY MILITARY
14 EXPROPRIATION BY ETHNIC ARMED FORCES
15 DISPUTES WITH TENANTS</p> |
|--|--|

13. PARCELS THAT WERE DISPOSED OF/LOST IN THE LAST 10 YEARS

1300A. Did your household own or occupy any parcel in the last 10 years whose ownership have passed on to others? 1=YES 2=NO> J01 | ___|

1300B. How many parcels have passed on to others in the last 10 years? | ___|

I301	I302	I303	I304	I305	I306	I307	I308	I309
	Location 33 This village 44 Another vil- lage in this township 55 Another township in Mon State	Size in acres ACRES	What was the mode in which the parcel was passed on to another person? 1 Sale 2 Bequeathal 3 Gift 4 Expropriation 99 Other	To whom did ownership pass? 1 Other family person 2 Other individual (nonrelation) 3 Village authorities authorities 4 Government 99 Other	In what year did ownership pass on to new owner? Y Y Y Y	Who in the household owned the parcel? ID	How was the parcel originally acquired? 1 Given by local state authority 2 Inherited 3 Purchased 4 Gift 5 Occupied	What was the parcel used for? 1 Residence 2 Rice 3 Plantation 4 Other agric. 5 Fish Pond 6 Forest 7 Business 8 Pasture 9 Other
401		add 2 decimal places	1-99	1-99		___	1-99	1-99
402						___		
403						___		
404						___		
405						___		

J. EXTENSION

J01	J11	J12		J13	
Have you or any member of your household met with an extensionist agent in the last 12 months?	Have you got any advices from non- extensionist in the last 12 months?	How did you receive the crops/livestock information? Look at the code!		In the last 12 months, did you receive any agriculture/fish price information via..... Look at the code!	
1 YES 2 NO	1 YES 2 NO	First	Second	First	Second
		1-99	1-99	1-99	1-99

- J12, J13**
- 1 Radio
 - 2 TV
 - 3 Cell Phone/mobile
 - 4 Printing materials
 - 5 Private Enterprise
 - 6 NGOs
 - 7 Other farmers

L. Rubber Production

L01. Does your households own rubber trees? 1 Yes 2 No---> NEXT MODULE



L02	L03	L04	L05	L06		L07	L08	L09	L10	L11	L12
How many trees in total?	How many mature trees?	How many are currently being tapped? ACRES	Who is responsible for rubber production in your household? ID	Who else in your household work in the rubber plantations (tapping, processing rubber, etc.) ID 1 ID2		Did you purchase any seedling in the last 12 months?	How much did you spend for seedling? Kyat	Did you use organic or chemical fertilizer in the last 12 months? 1 Yes 2 No	Did you use any acid to process the rubber in the last 12 months? 1 Yes 2 No	How much did you spend for using acid? Kyat	How much the cost of using machine for rubber production? Kyat
+ 2 decimal	0-999999	+ 2 decimal				1-99	0-9999999			0-9999999	1-99

L13	L14		L15	L16
Type of chemical fertilizer	What was the quantity of [..fertilizer..] that you used? Amount Unit		What was the price per unit? KYAT	Where did you buy it? write down the answer
Organic	+2 decimal	1-99	0-9999999	1-99
Urea				
Compound				
Others				

L. Rubber Production (Continued)

L20. In the last 12 months, did you hire PERMANENT or SEASONAL workers to work on the rubber plantations? 1 YES 2 NO → L40



L21	L22	L23	L24	L25	L26	L27	L28	L29	L30	L31	L32	L33
In the last 12 months, how many permanent workers did you hire?	How many migrant workers did you hire?	Where did they migrate from?	What was the mode of payment?	How much did you pay?	How many months did you pay the workers in the last 12 months?	What was the mode of payment?	How much did you pay per [.unit..]?	How many such [...units..] did you pay them for?	Did you provide meals?	What is the value of meals provided in the last 12 months?	How much did you spend for gift in the last 12 months?	Did you provide lodging?
	0 → L24	WRITE	1 PER UNIT 2 PIECERATE → L26	KYAT PER 1 DAY 2 WEEK 3 MONTH 9 SALARY	SKIP TO L30 AFTER ANSWERING	1 PER PLANT 2 PER ACRE 3 OTHERS----			1 YES 2 NO	KYAT	KYAT	1 YES 2 NO
		1-99		+2 decimal						0-9999999	0-9999999	

L40. In the last 12 months, did you hire the daily workers to work on your rubber plantation? 1 YES 2 NO → L51



L41	L42	L43	L44	L45	L46	L47	L48	L49	L50
How many male workers did you hire?	How much did you pay in total cost?	How much did you pay for male workers per day?	How many female workers did you hire?	How much did you pay for them in total?	How much did you pay for female workers per day?	Did you provide meal?	How much did you provide for meal in the last 12 months?	How much did you spend for gift in the last 12 months?	Did you provide lodging?
0 → L44	KYAT	KYAT	0 → L47	KYAT	PER	1 YES 2 NO	KYAT	KYAT	1 YES 2 NO
0-9999999	0-9999999	0-9999999	0-9999999	0-9999999	0-9999999		0-9999999	0-9999999	

- I23**
- 01 Yangon Region
 - 02 Bago Region
 - 03 Magway Region
 - 04 Sagaing Region
 - 05 Mandalay Region
 - 06 Ayeyawardy Region
 - 07 Thanitaryi Region
 - 08 Kayah State
 - 09 Chin State
 - 10 Rakhine State
 - 11 Shan State
 - 12 Kayin State
 - 13 Kachin State
 - 15 Naypitaw Region
 - 21 Thailand
 - 22 Malaysia
 - 23 Singapore
 - 24 At sea
 - 99 Other, spec.
 - 44 Another village/ ward in this township
 - 55 Another township in Mon State

L. Rubber Production Continued

L51	L52	L53	L54	L55	L56	L57	L58	L59	L60
What was the quantity of rubber you produced in the last months?		What was the quantity of rubber you sold in the last months?		Did you sell the rubber sheet thick or thin?	How much did you sell the rubber for?		How much did you pay for transportation in selling rubber? KYAT	To whom did you sell?	Where did you sell?
AMOUNT	UNIT 6 Lb 99 OHTERS.....	AMOUNT	UNIT 6 Lb 99 OHTERS.....	1 Thick 2 Thin 3 Both	KYAT	UNIT 6 Lb 99 OHTERS.....		1 Broker 2 Private Company 3 Others (specify)	1 Farm 2 House 3 Others (specify)
+2 dec	1-99		1-99		0-9999999	1-99	0-9999999		

L61	L62	L63	L64
In the last 12 months, how was the situation of rubber production?	Write down the reason.	How many buyers did you contact in the last 12 months?	Did they negotiate as the same price or not?
1 Good/HIgh>L63 2 Normal>L63 3 Low	WRITE		1 YES 2 NO
	1-99	0-9999999	

O. FRUIT TREES AND OTHER PERMANENT CROPS (except rubber)

O01A	O01	O02	O03	O04	O05	O06	O07	O08	O09
		Does the household grow this [..tree crop..]? 1 Yes 2 No→ NEXT ITEM	How many trees do you have in total?	How many trees are in production?	Did you harvest fruits in the last 12 months? 1 Yes 2 No→ NEXT ITEM	Of the production obtained in the last 12 months how much was sold, either as fruit or as transformed product? QTY UNIT	Did your household sell these fruits from this [..tree crop..]? 1 Yes 2 No→ NEXT ITEM	Of the production obtained in the last 12 months how much was consumed by the household? QTY UNIT	What was the price per unit of sale? KYAT
VERIFY	61								
POSTCODING	62								
	63								
	64								
	65								
Other _____									
Other _____									
Other _____									

P01 **CHANGED**
 66 Papaya
 67 Mango
 68 Lime
 69 Banana
 70 Pineapple
 71 Cashew
 72 Coconut
 73 Guava

TO VERIFY ALL TEMS

CODES TO BE

O10	O11	O12	O13	O14	O15	O16
In the last 12months, did you HIRE WORKERS to work on these fruit trees and permanent crops? 1 YES 2 NO->P12	Do they work on your rubber plantation as well? 1 YES 2 NO->P12	In total, how much did you spend on hired labor to work on those fruit trees and permanent crops? EXCLUDE WHAT THEY WERE PAID FOR RUBBER IF APPLICABLE	In the last 12months, how much did you spend on CHEMICAL FERTILIZER for these fruit trees and permanent crops?	In the last 12months, how much did you spend for pesticides on these fruit trees and permanent crops?	In the last 12months, did you purchase MACHINE SERVICES for production on these fruit trees and permanent crops?	How much did you spend in other costs of production of these fruit trees and permanent crops?

P. PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING AND POVERTY

P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09
<p>Taken all together, how would you say things are for you these days: would you say you are...</p> <p>1 Very good 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Not good</p>	<p>Compared to other households in this village, would you describe your household as</p> <p>1 Among the richest in 2 Richer than most 3 Average 4 A little poorer than most households 5 Among the poorest in the village</p>	<p>If the household needed 50,000 Kyat for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No</p>	<p>How would the household obtain the 50,000 Kyat?</p> <p>1 Sale of livestock 2 Sale of farm/business assets 3 Sale of HH assets 4 Own cash 5 Savings association 6 Loans 7 Borrowing 0% 8 Sale of crops 9 Sale/pawning jewelry 99 Others, spec.</p>	<p>Concerning your family's food consumption, which of the following is true?</p> <p>1 It was more than adequate for the family's needs 2 It was adequate for the family's needs 3 It was less than adequate for the family's needs</p>	<p>Concerning your family's housing, which of the following is true?</p> <p>1 It was more than adequate for the family's needs 2 It was adequate for the family's needs 3 It was less than adequate for the family's needs</p>	<p>Concerning your family's clothing, which of the following is true?</p> <p>1 It was more than adequate for the family's needs 2 It was adequate for the family's needs 3 It was less than adequate for the family's needs</p>	<p>Concerning the health care your family gets, which of the following is true?</p> <p>1 It was more than adequate for the family's needs 2 It was adequate for the family's needs 3 It was less than adequate for the family's needs</p>	<p>Concerning the education your family has received, which of the following is true?</p> <p>1 It was more than adequate for the family's needs 2 It was adequate for the family's needs 3 It was less than adequate for the family's needs</p>
...over the last year								
...five years ago								

P10	P11	P12	P13	P14
<p>How do you compare the overall economic situation of the household with one year ago?</p> <p>N/A - HH DID NOT EXIST 1</p> <p>1 Much better 2 A little better 3 Same 4 A little worse 5 Worse 8 Cannot say 9 N/A</p>	<p>How do you compare the overall economic situation of the community with one year ago?</p> <p>N/A - HH MOVED TO COMMUNITY RECENTLY</p> <p>1 Much better 2 A little better 3 Same 4 A little worse 5 Worse 8 Cannot say 9 N/A</p>	<p>Thinking about your household circumstances in the last few years: three years ago, would you describe your household as</p> <p>1 Very rich 2 Rich 3 Comfortable 4 Can manage to get by 5 Never have quite enough 6 Poor 7 Destitute 9 N//A</p>	<p>Thinking about your household circumstances in the last few years: five years ago, would you describe your household as</p> <p>1 Very rich 2 Rich 3 Comfortable 4 Can manage to get by 5 Never have quite enough 6 Poor 7 Destitute 9 N/A</p>	<p>Compared to five years ago, why have your circumstances changed now?</p> <p>WRITE RESPONSE</p> <p>POSTCODED</p>

P. PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING AND POVERTY , cont'd.

P15	P16	P17
Imagine six steps, where on the bottom, the first step stand the poorest people and on the highest step, the sixth step, the richest.		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> SHOW THE PICTURES OF THE STEPS ON THE RIGHT </div>		
On which step are most of the other people in the village today?	On which step are most of your friends today?	On which step are you today?



